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## video: "Slavery & The Making of America"

### *Part 1*

1. In the 1600s, a person who temporarily and voluntarily traded their freedom for passage to America was known as an **i** \_\_\_\_\_ **s** \_\_\_\_\_ .
2. One of the first early American colonies was the colony of "New Amsterdam" (later "New York"). What European country controlled "New Amsterdam"?
3. How many black people were in the first group of slaves brought to New Amsterdam?
4. Early American slaves lived in what was called "half-freedom". With half-freedom, slaves could keep the **w** \_\_\_\_\_ that they earned, and they could sue other people in **c** \_\_\_\_\_. They could legally get **m** \_\_\_\_\_, and they were called into **m** \_\_\_\_\_ service to defend the colony.
5. The 1640s was a turning point in American slavery. Before 1640, slaves were treated poorly because they were SERVANTS. But after 1640, that poor treatment started to be based on a person's **r** \_\_\_\_\_ .
6. By the 1690s, slaves in America stop being classified by the law as "servants", and start to be reclassified as **p** \_\_\_\_\_ .
7. Which colony was the first place where slavery becomes central to the economic success of the colony?
8. As slavery became more and more profitable, extensive **p** \_\_\_\_\_ systems were put in place throughout the colonies to protect slave-owners, and to control slaves.

9. What was the name of the 1739 slave revolt that shook the colonies?
10. After that revolt, many colonies wrote "**B** \_\_\_\_\_ **C** \_\_\_\_\_" to limit the movement of slaves, and prevent them from organizing another uprising.

## ***Part 2***

11. In 1741, there was an uprising of slaves in what major American colonial city?
12. By the 1750s, about \_\_\_\_\_ slaves per year were being imported into America from Africa.
13. What was the name of Thomas Jefferson's boyhood slave who later became his "valet"? (Clue: 5th planet)
14. Name TWO forms of resistance that slaves used in the mid-1700s.
15. Love and **a** \_\_\_\_\_ were valuable tools that slaves used to cope with the condition of their lives, but those tools could also be used against them by slave-owners who wished to use fear & anguish to control their slaves.
16. By the 1770s, many **Q** \_\_\_\_\_ began to free their slaves, having concluded that slavery was inconsistent with their Christian values.
17. In 1775, the American Revolution started. Black people fought in the War on both sides. Roughly how many black people fought for the patriot cause?
18. In 1787, the foundational document of the new United States of American was written. What is the name of that document?
19. In that document, it was decided that slaves would not count as full human beings when determining the population of a state. Slaves, it was decided, would count as \_\_\_\_\_-fifths of a person.